All communications should be addressed to:

THE DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN, BOX 1433J, G.P.O., ADELAIDE

TELEPHONE: 83 6911



## COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

In reply quote No.

EIGHTH FLOOR,
DA COSTA BUILDING,
68 GRENFELL STREET,
ADELAIDE

## FACTORIES

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

YEAR 1961-62

SCOPE

This bulletin summarizes information relating to factory operations compiled annually and shows either in total or by class of factory details of: number of factories; number of persons employed; salaries and wages paid; value of land, buildings, plant, and machinery; value of materials used; value of power and fuel used; value of production; value of output; capacity of engines used.

DEFINITIONS For the purpose of this collection a factory is defined as an establishment in which four or more persons are employed or where power driven machinery is used in any manufacturing, repairing, or assembling process.

The figures relating to employment include proprietors who work in their own businesses but exclude anyone engaged in selling or distribution.

Value of output is the value of the goods manufactured and includes bounty and subsidy payments and amounts received for repair work and work done on commission; it excludes excise duties and all delivery costs and charges.

Value of production is the value added to raw materials by the process of manufacture and is calculated by deducting from the value of output the value of materials used, power and fuel consumed, tools replaced, containers, and repairs to plant and buildings.

Value of land and buildings and value of plant and machinery include estimated amounts for rented premises and plant.

FACTORY OPERATIONS SUMMARY The number of factories for which details of operations during 1961-62 are included in this bulletin is 5,519, the number for 1960-61 being 5,042. The main reason for this increase is given under "Size of Factories" on page 3.

Average employment in factories during the year decreased from 99,955 in 1960-61 to 99,094 in 1961-62, a decrease of just under 1 per cent.

Employment at 30th June 1962 totalled 102,325. This was 7,307 greater than the total of 95,018 persons employed at 30th June 1961 and 1,718 more than the total employment of 100,607 persons at 30th June 1960.

The value of production rose from £170,062,000 for 1960-61 to £173,914,000 for 1961-62, an increase of 2.3 per cent compared with increases of 4.3 per cent, 16.6 per cent, and 4.9 per cent, for 1960-61, 1959-60, and 1958-59 respectively.

The value of land and buildings increased by 12.0 per cent to £98,297,000 and the value of plant and machinery by 11.9 per cent to £126,503,000.

ali kilangan di kanangan di ka 

TABLE 1 - FACTORY OPERATIONS, INDUSTRIAL CLASSES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA, 1961-62

		Employm	ent (a)			Va	lue of -			
Industrial Class	Number of Estab- lishments	Males	Females	Salaries and Wages Paid (b)	Power, Fuel, etc. Used	Other Costs of Production (c)	Production	Output	Land and Build- ings	Plant and Machinery
	1	Number			€1000					
Treatment of non-metal mine products Bricks, pottery, glass, etc. Chemicals, dyes, paints, etc.	185 76 95	2,054 1,954 2,489	119 170 453	2,332 2,317 3,274	994 671 801	6,647 2,574 11,144	6,099 4,134 8,982	13,739 7,380 20,927	3,263 1,769 4,229	7,915 1,501 8,810
Metals, machines, conveyances - Plant, equipment, and machinery Electrical engineering etc. (inc.wireless etc.) Other engineering Construction & repair of vehicles -	252 169 223	8,539 2,812 4,477	1,615 1,371 244	10,275 4,061 4,908	642 141 122	20,658 6,531 5,499	16,115 6,153 7,030	37,416 12,824 12,652	6,702 3,224 3,578	5,229 1,606 3,882
Tramcars and railway rolling-stock Motor vehicle repairs Motor bodies Other (inc. ships and boats) Sheet metal working etc. Pipes, tubes, etc. (ferrous) Total metals, machines, etc.	13 1,162 263 128 120 9 2,545	3,809 5,520 9,968 <b>3,728</b> 2,356 1,971 49,354	62 621 485 <b>275</b> 479 180 5,891	3,872 4,774 13,335 4,462 2,730 2,621 58,566	123 154 582 137 156 276 5,510	2,999 5,802 23,283 4,551 5,894 5,131 100,754	4,719 7,588 16,639 6,710 4,618 4,688 91,329	7,841 13,545 40,503 11,397 10,667 10,096 197,594	1,789 7,345 8,032 2,170 2,536 1,797 44,092	2,424 1,587 9,988 1,710 1,298 1,940 46,317
Textiles etc. (not dress) Skins and leather Clothing (except knitted) Food, drink, and tobacco Sawmills, joinery, etc. Furniture of wood, bedding, etc. Paper, stationery, printing, etc. Rubber Heat, light, and power Other	59 41 591 756 406 220 190 62 37 256	1,245 982 1,816 7,984 4,882 1,632 3,558 901 1,862 1,090	1,275 151 3,207 3,378 374 437 1,140 173 28 495	2,201 1,154 3,225 10,302 4,767 1,670 4,919 1,258 2,307 1,239	222 141 154 1,459 357 46 492 154 4,228	5,133 5,460 3,763 47,736 12,584 3,429 7,462 1,858 2,269 1,748	3,988 1,522 5,291 21,087 8,600 3,085 8,867 2,542 6,002 2,386	9,343 7,123 9,208 70,282 21,541 6,560 16,821 4,554 12,498 4,227	1,804 692 3,411 14,680 4,224 1,616 5,547 1,321 10,232 1,417	1,989 395 1,299 11,486 4,503 520 6,845 695 33,513 715
Total	5,519	81,803	17,291	99,531	15,323	212,561	173,914	401,797	98,297	126,503

<sup>(</sup>a) Average employment over whole year, including working proprietors.

b) Excludes drawings of working proprietors.

c) Materials used, containers, tools replaced, and repairs to plant and buildings.



TABLE 2 - FACTORY OPERATIONS, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Particulars	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Number of establishments Employment (a) -	4,168	4,235	4,684	5,042	5,519
Males Females Salaries and wages paid (£'000) (b) -	75,909	77,427	81,312	81 <b>,8</b> 98	81,803
	16,563	16,738	17,706	18 <b>,</b> 057	17,291
Males Females Salaries etc. per employee (£) (b) -	71,152 8,692	74,268 8,877	85,333 9,905	88,622 10,360	89,385
Male Female	970	992	1,088	1,125	1,093
	536	543	576	592	587
Value of (£'000) - Power, fuel, light, etc. used Other costs of production (c) Production Output Land and buildings Plant and machinery	14,934	14,590	15,093	15,184	15,323
	183,880	188,358	207,636	216,382	212,561
	133,285	139,810	162,974	170,062	173,914
	332,098	342,757	385,702	401,628	401,797
	61,084	66,278	77,632	87,729	98,297
	79,336	84,749	98,241	113,100	126,503

Average employment over whole year, including working proprietors.

Excludes drawings of working proprietors. (b)

Materials used, containers, tools replaced, and repairs to plant & buildings.

SIZE OF FACTORIES

Table No. 3 shows factories classified by the average number of persons employed. In each of the past three years the coverage of the collection has been improved by the inclusion of a number of small firms which are not liable to register as factories but which conform to the definition shown on page 1 of this bulletin.

TABLE 3 - CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES BY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of Employees	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Under 4 From 4 to 10 From 11 to 20 From 21 to 50 From 51 to 100 Over 100	1,460 1,460 597 370 151 130	1,443 1,534 582 390 155 131	1,837 1,548 592 415 154 138	2,125 1,612 587 419 159 140	2,543 1,641 589 434 169 143
Total	4,168	4,235	4,684	5,042	5,519

CAPACITY OF ENGINES

For 1961-62 the capacity of steam engines was 86,000 h.p. greater than for the previous year, the increase being mainly additional steam turbines installed in electricity generating stations. The rated capacity of electric motors used in factories increased by 39,000 h.p., the largest increases being in the Metals and machines class (9,000) and in the Heat, light and power class (8,000).

TABLE 4 - CAPACITY OF ENGINES IN FACTORIES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Type of Engine	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961–62			
		Horse-power						
Steam Electric Oil Gas Other	548,904 434,590 43,771 1,208	555,471 450,241 43,521 1,067	634,638 478,522 43,241 1,037	739,827 532,438 45,806 977	826,422 572,024 41,692 946 10			

1958-19 419 1 621 27-190x 19- 101 10-17-1

Average employment over the whole year was somewhat lower than for the previous year but the number of persons employed at 30th June 1962 was 7,307 more than at 30th June 1961. The downward trend in employment each month which occurred in the second half of 1960-61 was reversed in July 1961, employment in June 1962 reaching 102,325.

TABLE 5 - EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES AT 30TH JUNE, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Particulars	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Working proprietors - Males Females	2,580	2,581	2,896	3,138	3,417
	361	405	498	562	665
Wage and salary earners - Under 16 yrs - Males Females 16 - 20 yrs - Males Females 21 yrs and over - Males Females	873	860	883	878	953
	796	829	883	804	993
	6,140	6,374	7,106	7,214	7,898
	3,388	3,560	3,839	3,634	4,237
	66,013	68,524	71,567	67,536	72,124
	11,777	11,987	12,935	11,252	12,038
Total	91,928	95,120	100,607	95,018	102,325

POWER, FUEL, MATERIALS, ETC. USED Generally the power, fuel, materials, etc. used in factories increased slightly. The quantity of Leigh Creek coal consumed, almost all of which is used for the generation of electricity, increased by 305,293 tons from 958,709 tons in 1960-61 to 1,264,002 tons in 1961-62. The quantity of other coal used fell by 154,704 tons to 417,790 tons.

TABLE 6 - POWER, FUEL, ETC. USED IN FACTORIES - SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Particulars	Unit	1957-58	1958–59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Coal (a) - Leigh Creek Other Coke Wood Fuel oils (inc. tar fuel) (a)	ton ton ton ton	671,673 685,716 391,912 199,279 152,351	650,690 628,475 359,366 198,374 170,582	676,719 738,026 323,723 215,327 199,934	958,709 572,494 339,544 229,477 215,966	1,264,002 417,790 342,426 224,771 256,134
Gas Electricity Lubricating oils and water	£1000 £1000	221 3,345 615	228 3,713 634	263 4,062 728	260 4,330 791	262 4,375 789

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes quantities classified as materials used.

TABLE 7 - OTHER COSTS OF PRODUCTION IN FACTORIES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Particulars	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62			
Materials used Containers Tools replaced and repairs to plant and buildings Total	£1000							
	168,986 8,318	173,628	191,852 8,630	200,139 9,135	195,335 9,994			
	6,576	6,538	7,154	7,108	7,232			
	183,880	188,358	207,636	216,382	212,561			

THE THREE CONTROL OF THE PART OF THE SECOND PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PART OF THE PA

magnetic to the state of the st	AND THE RELEASE TO A SECOND PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE				
1961-62	1960-61	06-865		Sinci Roll	No. Long Winds
# 150 m 150 m 1 0 m 1 m					The second secon
					Land to the state of the state
			relieve		
					4 sesses a tombes fine diff
					enter a ser de modelle
			Tare to		
				agr Galaa	
			1		
bill the		esal energi Espanor en			
	STEEL VILLE				
	19-0891	Disagrich.			
	1001 : Bisc ROW : 6 TG				success to the second s
	1931888				
	133.005				
					world (a) (see and wash) ellowing
				14.4	00010
					COOLS SERVICE SERVICE SERVICES

VALUE OF PRODUCTION

The value of factory production at £173,914,000 was £3,852,000 higher than for 1960-61, an increase of 2.3 per cent compared with increases of 4.3 per cent in 1960-61, 16.6 per cent in 1959-60, and 4.9 per cent in 1958-59.

TABLE 8 - VALUE OF FACTORY PRODUCTION, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Industrial Class	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
			£ 1000		
Treatment of non-metal mine products Bricks, pottery, glass, etc. Chemicals, dyes, paints, etc. Metals, machines, conveyances -	4,076 3,316 8,650	4,711 3,858 8,771	5,057 4,437 8,958	5,848 4,577 8,992	6,099 4,134 8,982
Plant, equipment, and machinery Electrical engineering etc. (a) Other engineering Construction & repair of vehicles -	11,556 4,561 4,635	12,467 5,755 4,849	15,587 6,870 5,824	15,379 7,452 5,931	16,115 6,153 7,030
Tram cars and railway rolling-stock Motor vehicle repairs Motor bodies Other (inc. ships and boats) Sheet metal working etc. Pipes, tubes, etc. (ferrous) Total metals, machines, etc.	4,603 5,112 13,318 4,321 4,385 3,767 68,604	4,463 5,329 14,693 4,826 4,370 3,946 71,524	4,570 5,947 18,139 6,112 5,045 5,587 87,945	4,654 6,819 18,239 6,876 4,941 5,405 92,014	4,719 7,588 16,639 6,710 4,618 4,688 91,329
Textiles etc. (not dress) Skins and leather Clothing (except knitted) Food, drink, and tobacco Sawmills, joinery, etc. Furniture of wood, bedding, etc. Paper, stationery, printing, etc. Rubber Heat, light, and power Other	3,618 1,435 4,584 15,588 6,529 2,475 6,624 1,996 4,082 1,708	3,682 1,733 4,744 16,013 7,057 2,508 6,925 2,157 4,313 1,814	3,756 1,619 5,066 17,921 7,977 2,884 7,861 2,547 4,915 2,031	3,861 1,420 5,290 18,081 7,720 3,029 8,633 2,741 5,813 2,007	3,988 1,522 5,291 21,087 8,600 3,085 8,867 2,542 6,002 2,386
Total	133,285	139,810	162,974	170,062	173,914

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes wireless etc.

D.L.J. AITCHISON

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

Commonwealth Bureau of Census & Statistics, ADELAIDE. S.A. 22nd March 1963.

. 852,000 highest Jaco and (.) Ir